

# European Symposium on Applied Thermodynamics

## May 18-21, 2017, Bucharest, Romania



# XSEOS

## Thermodynamic Properties using Excess Gibbs Free Energy Models and Equations of State

	Excess Gibbs free energy	Equations of state
<b>Models</b>	Margules 2-,3-,4-suffix	van der Waals
	Regular solution theory	Redlich-Kwong
	Flory-Huggins	Soave-Redlich-Kwong (SRK)
	Wilson	Peng-Robinson (PR)
	TK-Wilson	PR, quadratic mixing rule for b
	NRTL	Stryjek-Vera
	UNIQUAC	Predictive SRK (PSRK)
	UNIFAC	Mattedi-Tavares-Castier (MTC)
	Modified UNIFAC (Dortmund)	

-F

[illegible]



	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
1	oil fraction	Tb (K)	SG							
2		500	0.805							
3										
4	R (bar.cm3/(mol.K))	83.14		P(bar)	5		T (K)	400		
5										
6		CO2	n-hexane	oil fraction						
7	Tc(K)	304.21	507.5	683.23						
8	Pc(bar)	73.83	30.1	20.13						
9	omega	0.2236	0.299	0.524						
10	kij	0	0.115	0.115						
11		0.115	0	0						
12		0.115	0	0						
13										
14		Mole fractions			ln phi			ln fugacity		
15		CO2	n-hexane	oil fraction	CO2	n-hexane	oil fraction	CO2	n-hexane	oil fraction
16	Liquid	0.050	0.500	0.450	3.492904	-0.1848789	-4.5411828	2.106610	0.731412	-3.730253
17	Vapor	0.798	0.200	0.002	-0.006997	-0.0796985	-0.1756633	1.376794	-0.079698	-4.780833
18							delta	0.729816	0.811110	1.050581
19							delta ^ 2	5.3263E-01	6.5790E-01	1.1037E+00
20								sum delta^2		2.294252E+00
21										
22										
23										
24										
25										
26										
27										
28										
29										
30										
31										

**Solver Parameters**

Set Target Cell:

Equal To: ☐ Max ☒ Min ☐ Value of:

By Changing Cells:

Subject to the Constraints:

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
1	oil fraction	Tb (K)	SG							
2		500	0.805							
3										
4	R (bar.cm3/(mol.K))	83.14		P(bar)	5		T (K)	318.268697		
5										
6		CO2	n-hexane	oil fraction						
7	Tc(K)	304.21	507.5	683.23						
8	Pc(bar)	73.83	30.1	20.13						
9	omega	0.2236	0.299	0.524						
10	kij	0	0.115	0.115						
11		0.115	0	0						
12		0.115	0	0						
13										
14		Mole fractions			ln phi			ln fugacity		
15		CO2	n-hexane	oil fraction	CO2	n-hexane	oil fraction	CO2	n-hexane	oil fraction
16	Liquid	0.050	0.500	0.450	2.920869	-2.394525	-8.7905024	1.534575	-1.478234	-7.979572
17	Vapor	0.949	0.051	8.82E-05	-0.022062	-0.1180327	-0.2527156	1.534595	-1.478200	-7.979583
18							delta	-0.000020	-0.000034	0.000011
19							delta ^ 2	4.1184E-10	1.1570E-09	1.1473E-10
20								sum delta^2		1.683616E-09

# Teaching Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics at DTU

## How, Why, Impressions, Some Personal Thoughts

*Georgios M. Kontogeorgis*

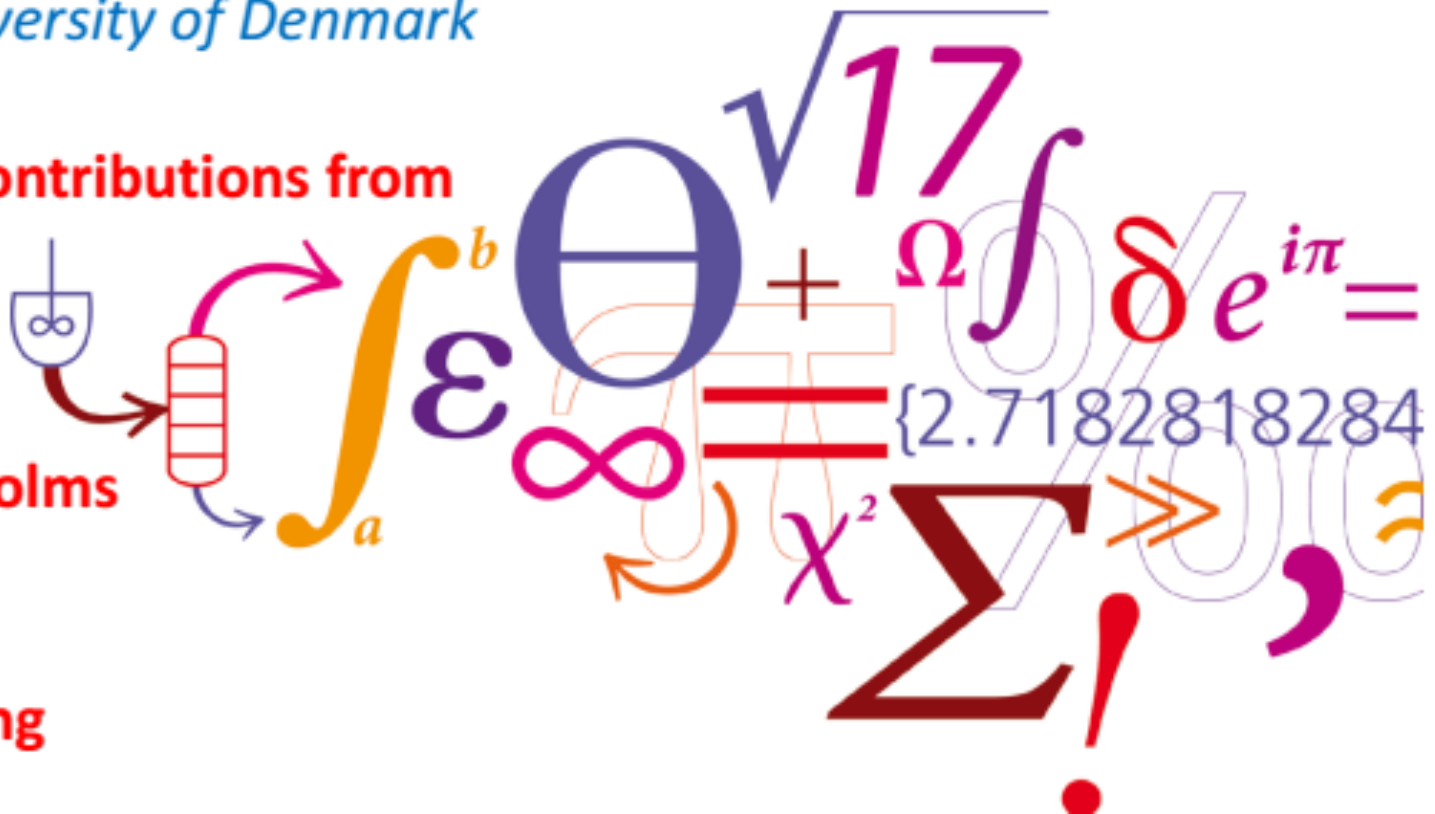
*Center for Energy Resources Engineering (CERE)*

*Department of Chemical and Biochemical Engineering*

Technical University of Denmark

With great contributions from  
All "Thermo"  
Teachers:

**Nicolas von Solms**  
**Kaj Thomsen**  
**Wei Yan**  
**Xiaodong Liang**



# Teaching Thermodynamics – Content

Course Number	Name	Content
28221 28322	Chemical Eng. Thermodynamics	Pure compounds, mixtures, cycles, flash calculations, process applications e.g. refrigeration, ternary LLE, activity coefficient models
28423	Phase Equilibria for non-ideal mixtures	Cubic and non-cubic EoS (SAFT, CPA), mixing rules for cubic EoS, polymers, environmental thermodynamics, electrolytes
28909	Thermodynamic models: Fundamentals and Computational aspects	Computational methods : PT flash, Multiphase flash, stability analysis, chemical equilibrium
28928	Electrolyte Thermodynamics	Electrolytes fundamentals, phase diagrams and models
28917	Statistical Thermodynamics	Fundamentals, CS EoS, Monte Carlo simulations, SAFT

# Teaching Thermodynamics – Special Issues

Course Number	Name	Special Issues	Comments
28221 28322	Chemical Eng. Thermodynamics	Use of excel modules No written examination – only reports	Own teaching material + one other book
28423	Phase Equilibria for non-ideal mixtures	Use of SPECS	Own teaching material
28909	Thermodynamic models: Fundamentals and Computational aspects	Own coding (Fortran, MATLAB), many externals incl. Industrial participants	Own teaching material
28928	Electrolyte Thermodynamics	On-line course	Own teaching material
28917	Statistical Thermodynamics	Sometimes student-defined projects	Book from literature



# Teaching Thermodynamics – Book

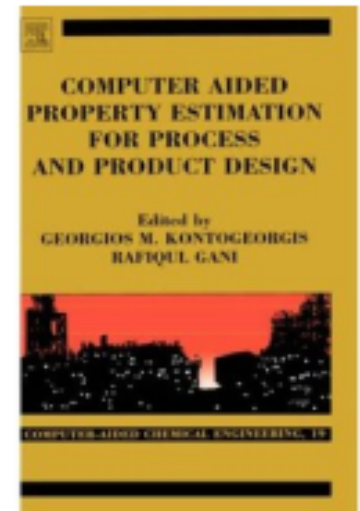
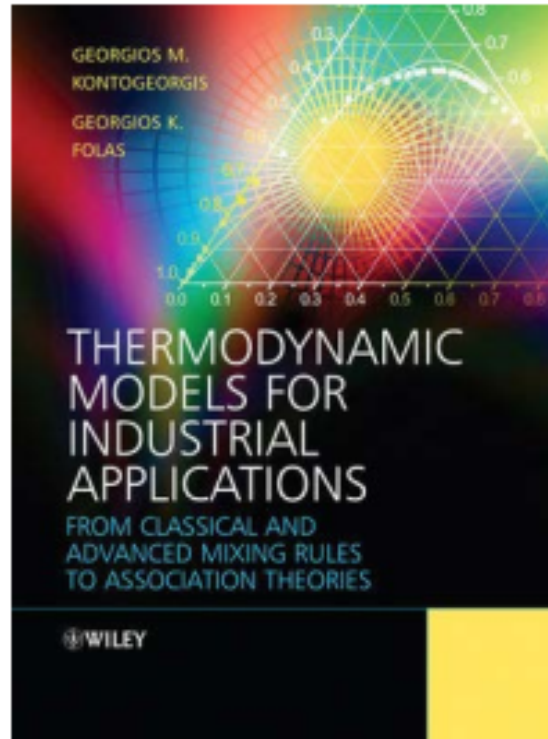
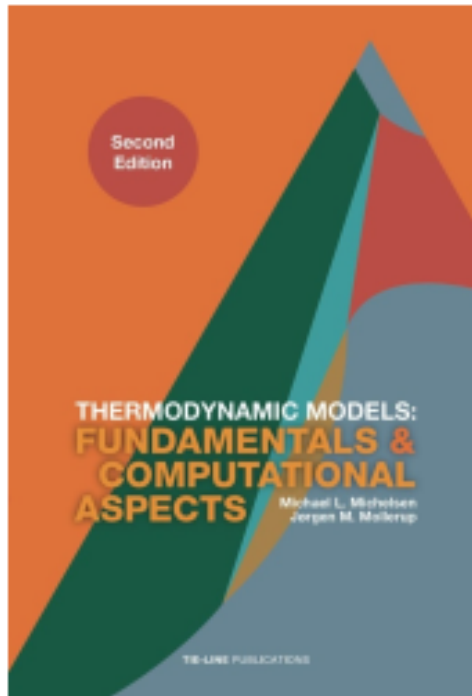
Course Number	Name	Book
28221 28322	Chemical Eng. Thermodynamics	Elliott & Lira + Michelsen Notes
28423	Phase Equilibria for non-ideal mixtures	Kontogeorgis & Folas K. Thomsen Notes
28909	Thermodynamic models: Fundamentals and Computational aspects	Michelsen & Mollerup
28928	Electrolyte Thermodynamics	K. Thomsen Notes
28917	Statistical Thermodynamics	McQuarrie

# Books in Thermodynamics (by CERE staff)

(2004 )

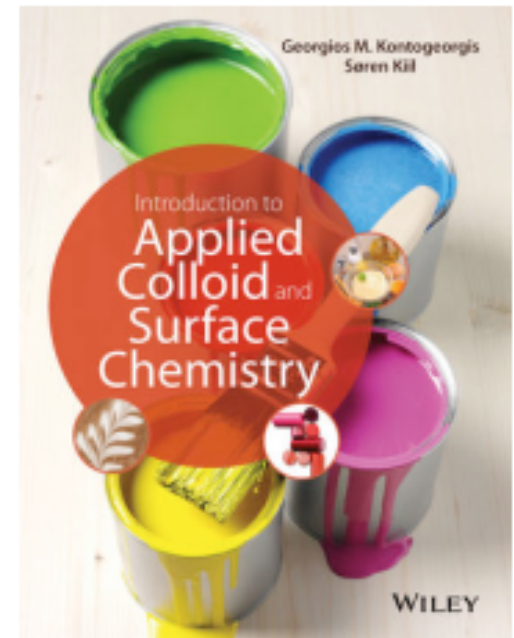
Mostly used in the PhD Course:  
28909 (2007)

28423 (2010)



**Kaj Thomsen : Notes on Electrolyte Thermodynamics  
(very extensive) +  
special course with exercises**

**M.L.Michelsen : Notes on Applied Thermodynamics with exercises**



# DTU vs. Rest of the world (survey) – The Books

- We use Elliott and Lira like 14 US and none European universities – in one of the courses
- We do not use Sandler and have abandoned long time ago the most popular Smith-van Ness-Abbott book
- We recommend Prausnitz et al. in our advanced courses
- Atkins is used in Physical Chemistry courses – not in thermodynamics
- We have lots of own books/own book material

# DTU vs. Rest of the world (survey)

- We have also "the two basic" courses – but also a PhD course on computational aspects
- We have more additional specialized thermodynamic courses
- Not much on biological systems (similar to Europe)
- SM and MS – to limited degree but we have them
- Similarly to others, no experimental element in the courses (despite much experimental thermodynamics in research)
- More PBL in USA than in Europe – we also are based much on PBL